

## References Course 6

### Resources

1. American Medical Association. Opioid Epidemic. *How to administer Naloxone*. November 4, 2024. Accessed February 21, 2025. <https://www.ama-assn.org/delivering-care/overdose-epidemic/how-administer-naloxone>
2. Center for Disease Control and Prevention. *Overdose Prevention*. Understanding the Opioid Overdose Epidemic. Overdose Prevention. November 1, 2024. Accessed February 21, 2025. <https://www.cdc.gov/overdose-prevention/about/understanding-the-opioid-overdose-epidemic.html>
3. National Institute of Health. National Institute on Drug Abuse. *Opioids*. Last updated. November 2024. Accessed February 21, 2025. <https://nida.nih.gov/research-topics/opioids>
4. Safe Project. State Naloxone Access Rules and Resources. Accessed February 21, 2025. <https://www.safeproject.us/about-us/>
5. Hallenbeck J. *Constipation*. Palliative Care Fast Fact #15. Milwaukee, WI: Palliative Care Network of Wisconsin. 2019. Accessed February 25, 2025. <https://www.mypcnow.org/fast-fact/constipation/>
6. Weissman D. *Opioids and Nausea*. Palliative Care Fast Fact #25. Milwaukee, WI: Palliative Care Network of Wisconsin. 2024. Accessed February 25, 2025. <https://www.mypcnow.org/fast-fact/opioids-and-nausea/>

### References

1. Agency for Clinical Innovation (ACI). *5A's Opioid Therapy Monitoring*. Accessed June 5, 2025. [https://aci.health.nsw.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0019/212761/ACI-5As-analgesia.pdf](https://aci.health.nsw.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0019/212761/ACI-5As-analgesia.pdf)
2. Anderson W, Liao S, eds. *Improving Pain Management for Hospitalized Medical Patients: A Society of Hospital Medicine Implementation Guide*. 2014. Accessed June 5, 2025. [https://www.hospitalmedicine.org/globalassets/clinical-topics/clinical-pdf/shm\\_painmanagement\\_guide.pdf](https://www.hospitalmedicine.org/globalassets/clinical-topics/clinical-pdf/shm_painmanagement_guide.pdf)
3. Arthur JA. Urine Drug Testing in Cancer Pain Management. *Oncologist*. 2020;25(2):99-104. doi:[10.1634/theoncologist.2019-0525](https://doi.org/10.1634/theoncologist.2019-0525)
4. Carey EC. *Progress Notes and Palliative Care: How to Approach Note Sharing in a Patient-Friendly Way*. June 28, 2021. Clinical Care. Center to Advance Palliative Care. Accessed February 21, 2025. <https://www.capc.org/blog/progress-notes-and-palliative-care-how-to-approach-note-sharing-in-a-patient-friendly-way/>
5. Casau A, Beach MC. *Words Matter: Strategies to Reduce Bias in Electronic Health Records*. Tool. Center for Health Care Strategies. October 2022. Accessed February 21, 2025. [https://www.chcs.org/media/Words-Matter-Strategies-to-Reduce-Bias-in-Electronic-Health-Records\\_102022.pdf](https://www.chcs.org/media/Words-Matter-Strategies-to-Reduce-Bias-in-Electronic-Health-Records_102022.pdf)
6. Delbanco T, Wachenheim D. Open Notes: New Federal Rules Promoting Open and Transparent Communication. *Jt Comm J Qual Patient Saf*. 2021;47(4):207-209. doi:[10.1016/j.jcjq.2021.02.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcjq.2021.02.004)

7. D'Souza RS, Lang M, Eldrige JS. Prescription Drug Monitoring Program. In: *StatPearls*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; November 14, 2024. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK532299/>
8. Enzinger AC, Ghosh K, Keating NL, et al. Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Opioid Access and Urine Drug Screening Among Older Patients With Poor-Prognosis Cancer Near the End of Life. *J Clin Oncol*. 2023;41(14):2511-2522. doi:[10.1200/JCO.22.01413](https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.22.01413)
9. Ford, J., Hepburn, A., & Parry, R. (2019). What do displays of empathy do in palliative care consultations? *Discourse Studies*, 21(1), 22-37. doi:[10.1177/1461445618814030](https://doi.org/10.1177/1461445618814030)
10. Gebke KB, McCarberg B, Shaw E, Turk DC, Wright WL, Semel D. A practical guide to recognize, assess, treat and evaluate (RATE) primary care patients with chronic pain. *Postgrad Med*. 2023;135(3):244-253. doi:[10.1080/00325481.2021.2017201](https://doi.org/10.1080/00325481.2021.2017201)
11. Mack JW, Cronin AM, Uno H, et al. Unrealistic parental expectations for cure in poor-prognosis childhood cancer. *Cancer*. 2020;126(2):416-424. doi:[10.1002/cncr.32553](https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.32553)
12. Martignetti L, Sun W. Perspectives of Stakeholders of Equitable Access to Community Naloxone Programs: A Literature Review. *Cureus*. 2022;14(1):e21461. Published 2022 Jan 20. doi:[10.7759/cureus.21461](https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.21461)
13. McAuliffe Staehler TM, Palombi LC. Beneficial opioid management strategies: A review of the evidence for the use of opioid treatment agreements. *Subst Abus*. 2020;41(2):208-215. doi:[10.1080/08897077.2019.1692122](https://doi.org/10.1080/08897077.2019.1692122)
14. Partnership to End Addiction. *Using the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program to Improve Patient Safety*. Accessed June 5, 2025. <https://searchandrescueusa.org/monitor-your-patients/>
15. Silverman, K. Improving Health Equity by Eliminating Biased and Stigmatizing Language in Medical Notes. The Playbook. Better Care for People with Complex Needs. Blog. Center for Health Care Strategies. November 8, 2023. Accessed February 21, 2025. <https://bettercareplaybook.org/blog/2023/7/improving-health-equity-eliminating-biased-and-stigmatizing-language-medical-notes>
16. Tay E, Makeham M, Laba TL, Baysari M. Prescription drug monitoring programs evaluation: A systematic review of reviews. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 2023;247:109887. doi:[10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2023.109887](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2023.109887)
17. University of Wisconsin - Madison. A path for safe Opioid Prescribing. January 25, 2025. Accessed June 5, 2025. <https://www.med.wisc.edu/news/safer-opioid-prescribing/>
18. Vargas-Schaffer G, Steverman A, Potvin V. Monitoring Pharmacological Treatment in Patients With Chronic Noncancer Pain. *Cureus*. 2021;13(12):e20358. Published 2021 Dec 12. doi:[10.7759/cureus.20358](https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.20358)
19. Whitley P, LaRue L, Fernandez SA, Passik SD, Dawson E, Jackson RD. Analysis of Urine Drug Test Results From Substance Use Disorder Treatment Practices and Overdose Mortality Rates, 2013-2020. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2022;5(6):e2215425. Published 2022 Jun 1. doi:[10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.15425](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.15425)

20. Wood E, Solomon ED, Hadland SE. Universal Precautions for People at Risk of Opioid Overdose in North America. *JAMA Intern Med.* 2023;183(5):401-402. doi:[10.1001/jamainternmed.2023.0116](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2023.0116)
21. Xuan Z, Walley AY, Yan S, Chatterjee A, Green TG, Pollini RA. Pharmacy Naloxone Standing Order and Community Opioid Fatality Rates Over Time. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2024;7(8):e2427236. Published 2024 Aug 1. doi:[10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2024.27236](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2024.27236)

June 11, 2025